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BEFORE THE ARIZONA MEDICAL BOARD

In the Matter of

BRUCE C. HUNTER, M.D.

Holder of License No. **24075**For the Practice of Allopathic Medicine In the State of Arizona.

Case No. MD-05-1029A MD-05-0177A

INTERIM FINDINGS OF FACT, CONCLUSIONS OF LAW AND ORDER FOR SUMMARY SUSPENSION OF LICENSE

INTRODUCTION

The above-captioned matter came on for discussion before the Arizona Medical Board ("Board") on January 30, 2006. After reviewing relevant information and deliberating, the Board considered proceedings for a summary action against the license of Bruce C. Hunter, M.D. ("Respondent"). Having considered the information in the matter and being fully advised, the Board enters the following Interim Findings of Fact, Conclusions of Law and Order for Summary Suspension of License, pending formal hearing or other Board action. A.R.S. § 32-1451(D).

INTERIM FINDINGS OF FACT

- 1. The Board is the duly constituted authority for licensing and regulating the practice of allopathic medicine in the State of Arizona.
- 2. Respondent is the holder of License No. 24075 for the practice of allopathic medicine in the State of Arizona.

Case No. MD-05-1029A

3. The Board initiated case number MD-05-1029A on October 6, 2005 after receiving a complaint alleging Respondent failed to establish a doctor-patient relationship before prescribing Viagra over the internet, including failing to conduct a physical examination and failed to maintain adequate medical records. On November 7,

2005 Respondent filed a response with the Board admitting he prescribed medications over the internet for a period of time and maintain he established a doctor-patient relationship when the patient confided his personal medical history. The complainant stated Respondent never contacted him to verify his medical information. Respondent's response to the Board was due on November 2, 2005 and he did not request nor receive an extension of this time. In his November 7, 2005 response Respondent stated he did not know internet prescribing was not condoned by the Board and that he had immediately stopped prescribing over the internet when he heard from the Board.

4. A pharmacy survey conducted by the Board indicates Respondent continued to prescribe over the internet through January 17, 2006. The pharmacy survey indicates Respondent prescribed Xenical three times; Sonata one time; Ambien one time; Levitra five times; phentermine one time; Adipex two times; Tramadol one time and carisoprodol (Soma) twenty-three times. Respondent currently resides in Utah. The pharmacy records were obtained from a pharmacy in Florida.

Case Number MD-05-0177A

5. The Board initiated case number MD-05-0177A on March 25, 2005 after receiving a complaint that Respondent failed to establish a doctor patient relationship, prescribed Soma over the internet without conducting a physical examination and failed to maintain adequate records. Respondent was noticed of the allegations on April 20, 2005, but did not respond. Respondent was noticed again on July 15, 2005 and did not respond. A telephone call was placed to Respondent on August 1, 2005 and did not respond. The notice letter was sent by certified mail a third time on August 25, 2005. Respondent did not respond by the required date. On September 19, 2005 Respondent contacted the Board and requested clarifying information. Additional notices were sent

- 6. On October 17, 2005 Board Staff contacted a website selling Soma by telephone. A customer service representative indicated Respondent was one of two physicians who prescribed medications over the website for the company. The customer service representative also indicated the customer ordering the medication does not speak with either physician in consultation, but fills out a form online that is forwarded to either Respondent or the other physician.
- 7. Respondent filed a response on November 7, 2005 admitting he prescribed medications over the internet for a period of time. Respondent stated he did not know internet prescribing was not condoned by the Board. Respondent indicated in his letter that he immediately stopped internet prescribing. A pharmacy survey of a Utah pharmacy indicates Respondent continued to prescribe over the internet through December 30, 2005. The survey indicated Respondent wrote over 400 prescriptions during November and December 2005 through a "prescriptionsusa" website. The pharmacist at the Utah pharmacy informed Board Staff the internet companies contact him and ask if he will fill prescriptions for their site. The pharmacist indicated he asks the names of doctors who prescribe for the website and one of the names he was given was Respondent. The pharmacist indicated the prescriptions he has filled for Respondent over the past few months have mainly been for erectile dysfunction (Viagra, Cialis, Levitra) because he longer fills prescriptions that come from internet website for controlled substances.
- 8. Respondent was asked for, but failed to provide any medical records for the patients for whom he has prescribed.

- 9. The Board received information that Respondent prescribed Soma over the internet to PZ a thirty-one year-old male resident of Minnesota. PZ was found in his home and was unresponsive as a result of ingesting fifteen to twenty tablets of Soma along with Oxy-Contin. The Oxy-Contin was prescribed by another physician.
- 10. The standard of care required Respondent to establish a physician-patient relationship on a face-to-face basis prior to prescribing medications or rendering treatment.
- 11. Respondent failed to establish a physician-patient relationship prior to prescribing medications or rendering treatment over the internet.
- 12. PZ was harmed as he overdosed on the medication prescribed by Respondent. Other persons who received prescriptions from Respondent were subject to the potential harm of becoming addicted to improperly prescribed substances.
- 13. The facts as presented demonstrate that the public health, safety or welfare imperatively requires emergency action.

INTERIM CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

- The Board possesses jurisdiction over the subject matter hereof and over Respondent, holder of License No. 24075 for the practice of allopathic medicine in the State of Arizona.
- 2. The conduct and circumstances described above constitute unprofessional conduct pursuant to A.R.S. § 32-1401(27)(e) ("[f]ailing or refusing to maintain adequate records on a patient;") 32-1401(27)(q) ("[a]ny conduct or practice that is or might be harmful or dangerous to the health of the patient or the public;") 32-1401(27)(dd) ("[f]ailing to furnish information in a timely manner to the board or the board's investigators or representatives if legally requested by the board;") 32-1401(27)(jj) ("[k]knowingly making a false or misleading statement to the board ore on a form required by the board or in a

written correspondence, including attachments, with the board;") 32-1401(27)(II) ("[c]onduct that the board determines is gross negligence, repeated negligence, or negligence resulting in harm to or the death of a patient;") and 32-1401(27)(ss) ("[p]rescribing, dispensing or furnishing a prescription medication or a prescription-only device . . to a person unless the licensee first conducts a physical examination of that person or has previously established a doctor-patient relationship.")

3. Based on the foregoing Interim Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law, the public health, safety or welfare imperatively requires emergency action. A.R.S. § 32-1451(D).

<u>ORDER</u>

Based on the foregoing Interim Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law, set forth above, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT:

- 1. Respondent's license to practice allopathic medicine in the State of Arizona, License No. 24075, is summarily suspended pending a formal hearing before an Administrative Law Judge from the Office of Administrative Hearings.
- 2. The Interim Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law constitute written notice to Respondent of the charges of unprofessional conduct made by the Board against him. Respondent is entitled to a formal hearing to defend these charges as expeditiously as possible after the issuance of this order.
- 3. The Board's Executive Director is instructed to refer this matter to the Office of Administrative Hearings for scheduling of an administrative hearing to be commenced as expeditiously as possible from the date of the issuance of this order, unless stipulated and agreed otherwise by Respondent.

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ARIZONA MEDICAL BOARD

By Loca Mille

Timothy C. Miller, J.D. Executive Director

ORIGINAL of the foregoing filed this _______, 2006, with:

Arizona Medical Board 9545 East Doubletree Ranch Road Scottsdale, Arizona 85258

EXECUTED COPY of the mailed by certified mail this 30th day of January 2006 to:

Bruce C. Hunter, M.D. (Address of record)

Executed copy of the foregoing mailed by first class mail this 30th day of January 2006 to:

Dean Brekke Assistant Attorney General Arizona Attorney General's Office 1275 West Washington, CIV/LES Phoenix, Arizona 85007

Fin M'Evan